



CITATION MODELS OF INFORMATION SOURCES

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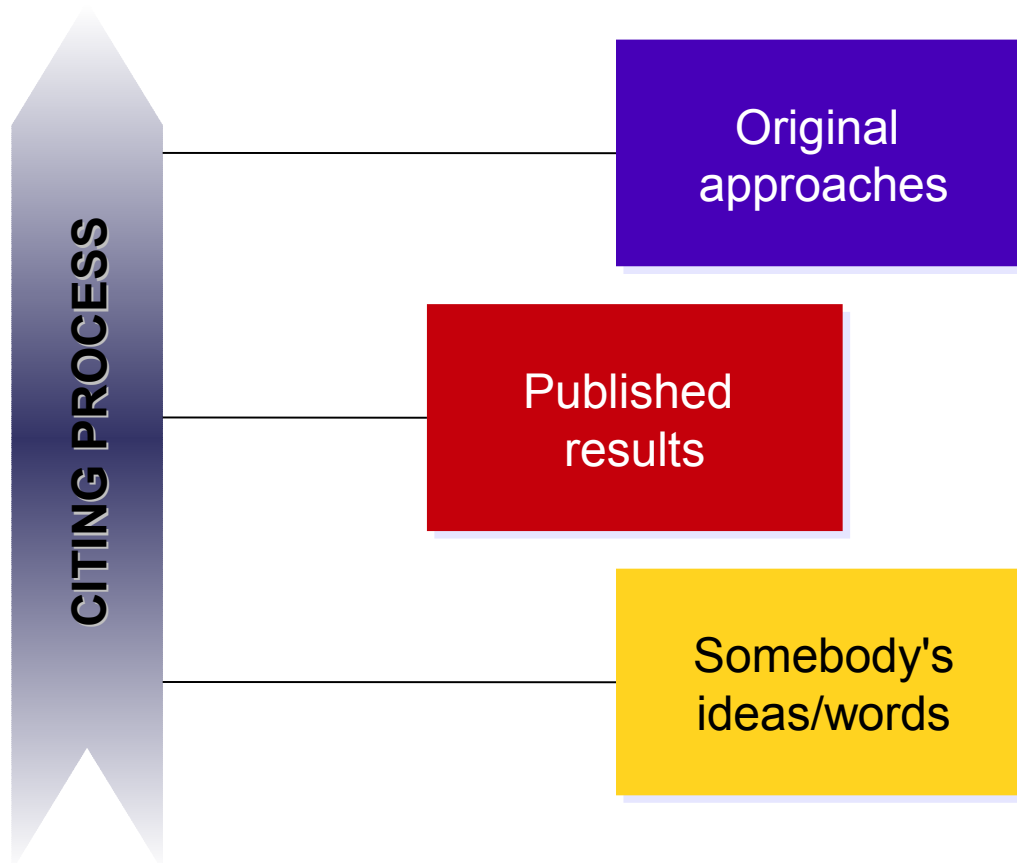
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1. DEFINITION & PURPOSE





1. DEFINITION & PURPOSE

Citation is a
bibliometric tool
for academics

Plagiarism is
avoided

Readers can
learn more using
citations

Information sources
can be located/
checked

Topic has been
substantially
researched



2. DESCRIPTIVE PRINCIPLES

BIBLIOGRAPHIC ELEMENTS

- title page/equivalent
- alternative sources
- as it appears
- transliteration - non-Latin scripts
- coherent punctuation system
- additional information within brackets
- order of references:
 - to be marked
 - alphabetically (bibliographies)
 - numerically (references)



AUTHOR

- name, first name (initial)
- 2-3 authors: separated - semicolon and space
- >3 authors: [et al] after first author
- anonymous author: title is the entrance element

OTHER ELEMENTS

- subtitle - after the title - a colon and space
- transliterated title – instead of original / within brackets
- unknown publication data: [s.l.]: [s.n.], [s.a.]
- „in press” / „unpublished manuscript”



3. CITATION STYLES

Citation style	Provider	Field	Website
ACS style	American Chemical Society	chemistry	http://library.williams.edu/citing/styles/acs.php
AMA style	American Medical Society	medicine, health, biological sciences	http://healthlinks.washington.edu/hsl/styleguides/ama.html
APA style	American Psychological Association	social sciences, business, education	http://www.apastyle.org
ASA style	American Sociological Association	research papers in ASA journals	http://www.calstatela.edu/library/guides/3asa.pdf
Chicago style	University of Chicago Press	humanities, arts	http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/16/contents.html
ISO 690 style		all fields	SR ISO 690:1996(RO)
MLA style	Modern language Association	arts, humanities, interdisciplinary studies	http://www.mla.org/style
Turabian style	University of Chicago Press	research papers, theses, dissertation	http://writing2.richmond.edu/writing/wweb/turaprint.html



Basic citation styles



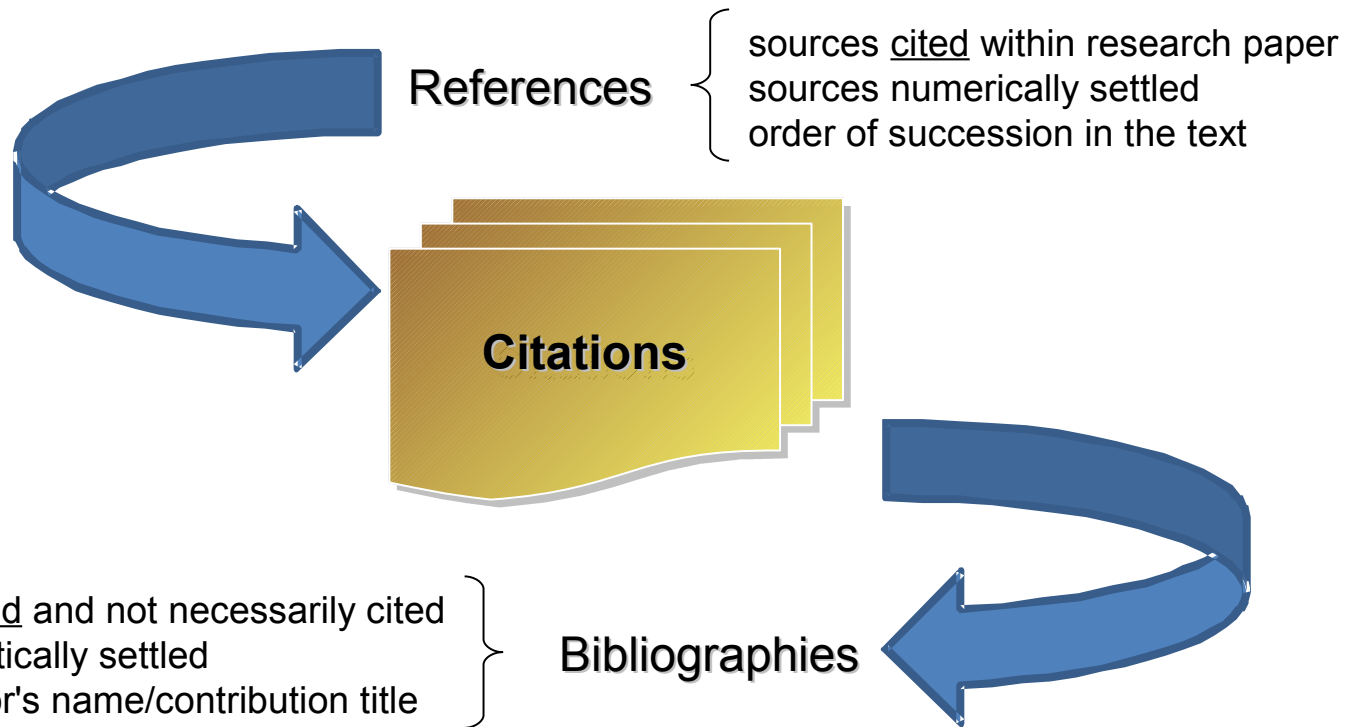
3. CITATION STYLES

Other citation styles

AAA style	American Anthropological Association		http://www.aaanet.org/publications/style_guide.pdf
AIP Style	American Institute of Physics	physics	http://www.aip.org/pubservs/style/4thed/toc.html
AMS style	American Mathematical Society	mathematics	http://www.ams.org/publications/journals/citations-examples
APSA style	American Political Science Association	political science, history	http://www.csuchico.edu/ref/pols/APSA.pdf
Bluebook style		legal writing – American academics	http://www.law.suffolk.edu/library/research/Bluebook/
Canadian guide		legal citation – Canada	Google Books
Columbia style	Janice R. Walker; Todd Taylor	humanities and sciences – Internet sources	http://www.webwritingthatworks.com/DResourcesCITE04columbia.htm
Harvard style	ACS, APA (author-date)	parenthetical referencing	http://libweb.anglia.ac.uk/referencing/harvard.htm
	MLA (author-title, author-page)		
IEEE style	Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers		http://www.ijsst.info/info/IEEE-Citation-StyleGuide.pdf
MHRA style	Modern Humanities Research Association	arts and humanities – UK	http://www.mhra.org.uk/Publications/Books/StyleGuide/index.html



3. CITATION STYLES





4. CITATION ANATOMY

PRINTED



Books
Book chapters
Journals
Journal articles
Standards
Patents
Conference papers
Legislation

ELECTRONIC



Books
Book chapters
Journals
Journal articles
Forums
E-mail

OTHER



Unpublished works
Oral presentations
Informal publications
Publications on web
Blogs/Weblogs
Online videos



4.1. PRINTED DOCUMENTS CITATION

BOOK

WENHAM, S. R. *Applied photovoltaics*. 2nd ed. London: Earthscan, 2007. ISBN 1-84407-401-3.

title

publication data

author

edition

ISBN

BOOK CHAPTER

LUKENBILL, Bernard W. Referința și serviciile de referințe în bibliotecile americane. In: *Management pentru viitor: Biblioteci și Arhive*. Cluj-Napoca: Biblioteca Centrală Universitară "Lucian Blaga" Cluj-Napoca, 2000, p. 129-132.

chapter author

chapter title

book title

chapter pages

book publication data



4.1. PRINTED DOCUMENTS CITATION

JOURNAL

title
Academic Journal of Manufacturing Engineering. **author/publisher** Technical University of Cluj-Napoca. 2009. Cluj-Napoca: Editura Politehnica, 2009-. **ISSN** 1583-7904.
publication data **edition**

JOURNAL ARTICLE

article author **article title** **journal title**
BUCUR, Marin. Metamorfozele luminii în poezia lui Lucian Blaga. In: *Revista de istorie și teorie literară*,
28, ian.-mar., 1979, nr. 1, p. 69-75.
year, volume, number **article pages**



4.1. PRINTED DOCUMENTS CITATION

STANDARDS

organisation **standard number:year**

IRS. SR ISO 690:1996. *Documentare – Referințe bibliografice, conținut, formă și structură*. București: IRS, 1996.

publication data **standard title**

PATENTS

applicant **patent title** **inventor**

ÎNTEPRINDEREA DE REȚELE ELECTRICE BACĂU. *Element sesizor*. Inventator: CERNOMAZU, Dorel. Int. Cl.: G01R 19/155. România, brevet de invenție, RO00107321. 1990-05-10.

country, type, number **date**



4.1. PRINTED DOCUMENTS CITATION

CONFERENCE PAPERS

URSACHI, Lenuța; SCUTELNICU, Elena; VONCILĂ, Mioara. Strategy for information literacy promoting in secondary and high schools. In: *BIBLIO 2010 International Conference on Library and Information Science: Innovation within Libraries*. Brașov, România 3-5 June 2010. Brașov: Editura Universității din Brașov, 2010.

contribution author

contribution title

conference title

location, date

publication data

LEGISLATION

ROMÂNIA. Guvernul României. Hotărârea nr. 811 privind controlul statului portului. In: *Monitorul Oficial al României*, 1 septembrie 2010, partea I, nr. 617, p. 2-21.

jurisdiction

legal act title: type, number, official title

publication title

publication date

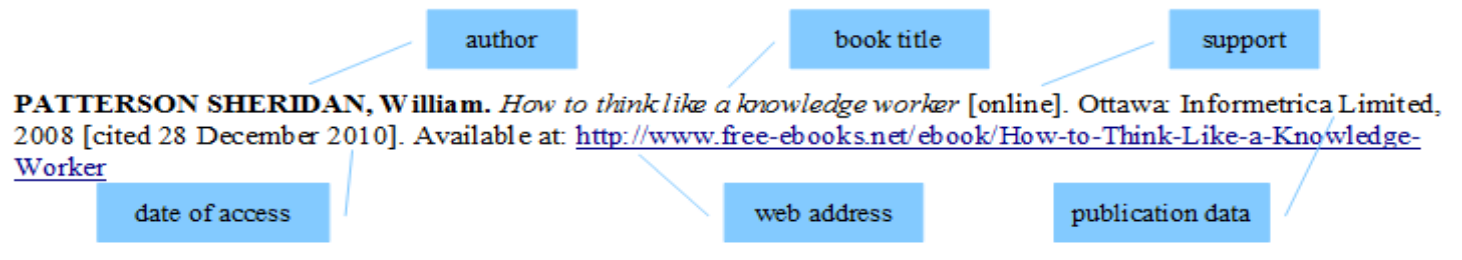
legal act pages



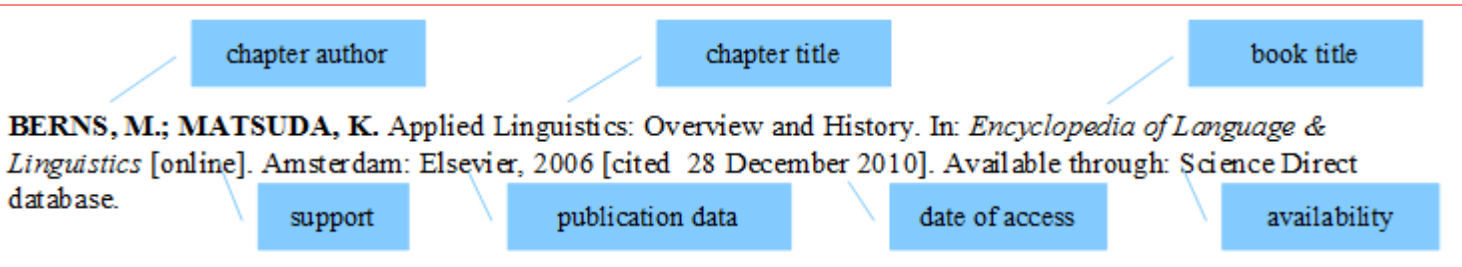
4.2. ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS CITATION



BOOK



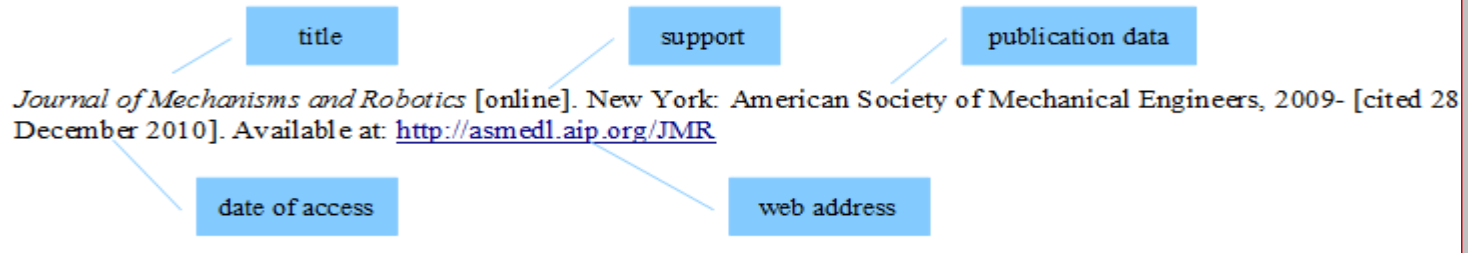
BOOK CHAPTER



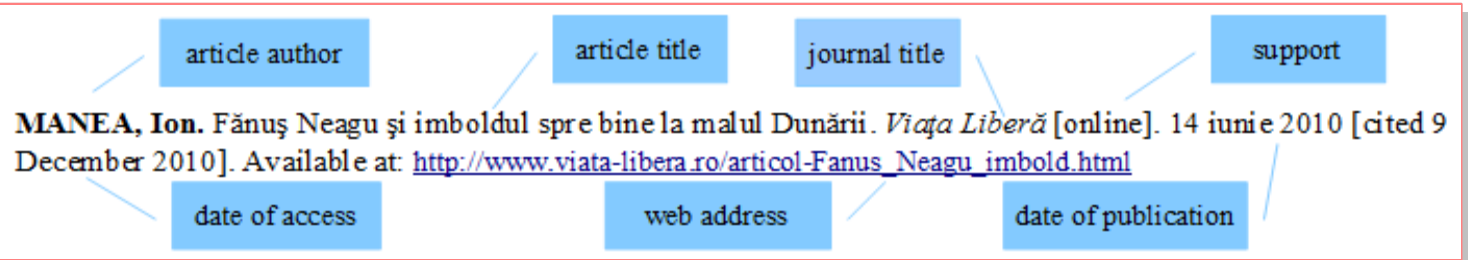


4.2. ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS CITATION

JOURNAL

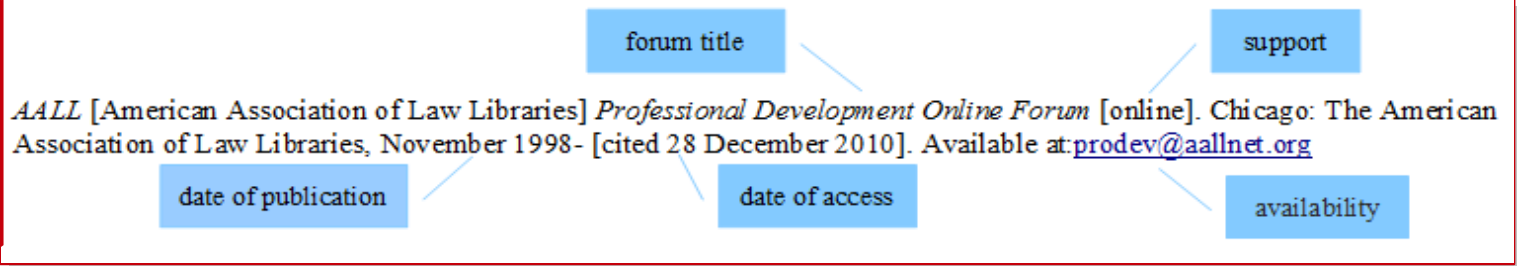


JOURNAL ARTICLE

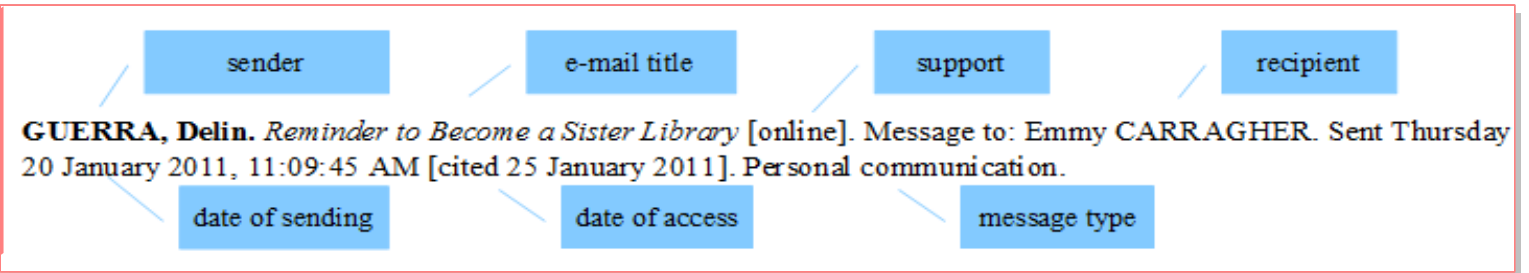


4.2. ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS CITATION

FORUM



E-MAIL





4.3. OTHER DOCUMENTS CITATION

Author, year
Manuscript title
Unpublished manuscript

Unpublished works

Speaker
Presentation title
Conference title
Location, date

Oral presentations

Authorship, date
Title [leaflet]
Place of publication
Publisher

Informal publications



4.3. OTHER DOCUMENTS CITATION



Publications on web

Authorship, year. *Web title* [online]. Availability and accessibility.

Blogs/Weblogs

Author, year. Blog entry title. *Blog title* [blog]. Blog entry posting date. Availability and accessibility.

Online videos

Screen name, year. *Video title* [online video]. Availability and accessibility.



4.3. OTHER DOCUMENTS CITATION

SPUD, I. H. *Contrastive analysis: A comparison of Pig Latin and English*. 1999. Unpublished manuscript.

ROOSEVELT, F. *Childhood acquisition of Pig Latin by native speakers of English*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

VONCILĂ, Mioara. Un model de organizare a bibliotecilor universitare ca sisteme introduse. *Speech presented at Proceedings of the 2004 National Conference of the Librarians Association of Romania*, Braşov, Romania, 10 September 2004.

Anglia Ruskin University, August 2007. *Using the Cochrane Library* [leaflet]. ed. Cambridge: Anglia Ruskin University

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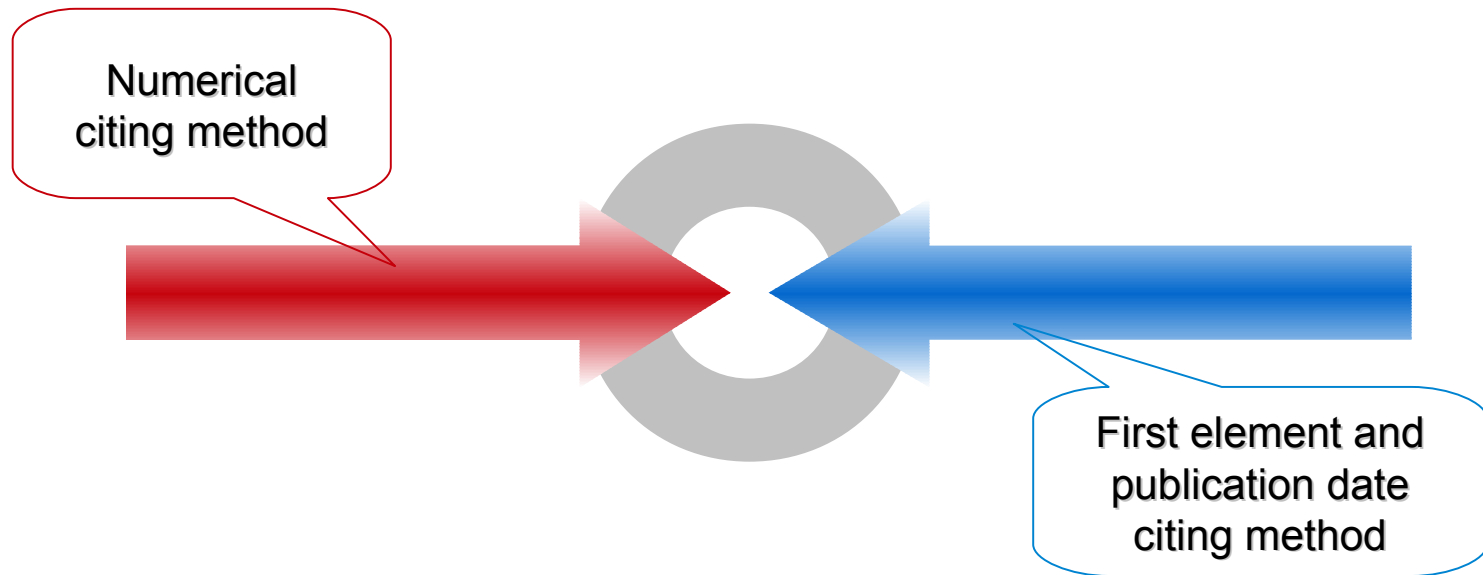
London South Bank University, 2009. *How to do your Referencing: Numerical Style* [online]. Available at: <http://www.lsbu.ac.uk/library/helpsheets/hs28.pdf> [cited 28 December 2010]

WHITTON, Felix, 2009. Conservationists are not making themselves heard. *Guardian.co.uk Science Blog* [blog] 18 June. Available at: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/science/blog/2009/jun/18/conservation-extinction-open-ground> [Accessed 23 June 2009]

University of Mary Washington, 2007. *Discover Information Literacy* [online video]. Available at: <http://www.youtube.com>



5. CITATION METHODS





5.1. NUMERICAL CITING METHOD

Text and in-text citations:

The notion of an invisible college has been explored in the sciences.³² Its absence among historians is noted by Steig.
³³ It may be, as Burchard ³⁴ points out...

Citations (placed at the bottom of the page):

32. CRANE, D. *Invisible colleges*.

33. STIEG, MF., The information needs of historians, p. 556.

34. BURCHARD, JE., How humanists use a library, p. 219.

References:

BURCHARD, JE. How humanists use library. In *Inrex: report of a planning conference on information transfer experiments*, Sept. 3, 1965. Cambridge, Mass.: M.I.T. Press, 1965, p. 219.

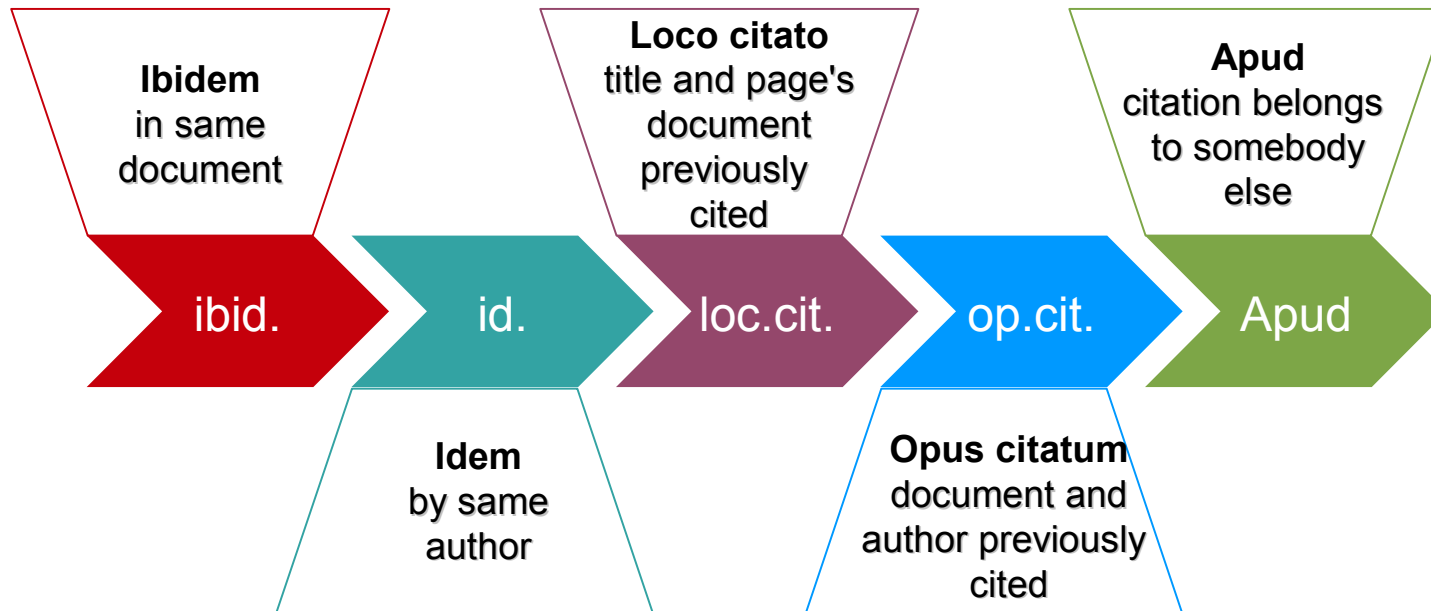
.....
CRANE, D. *Invisible colleges*. Chicago: Univ. Of Chicago Press, 1972.

.....
STIEG, MF. The information needs of historians. *College and Research Libraries*, Nov. 1981, vol. 42, no. 6, p. 549-560.

SR ISO 690:1996(RO): Documentare – Referințe bibliografice, conținut, formă și structură



5.1. NUMERICAL CITING METHOD



Standard abbreviations
STAS 6443/1988



5.2. FIRST ELEMENT AND PUBLICATION DATE CITING METHOD

Text and in-text citations:

The notion of an invisible college has been explored in the sciences (Crane, 1972). Its absence among historians is noted by Steig (1981, p. 556). It may be, as Burchard (1965, p. 219) points out...

References:

BURCHARD, JE. 1965. How humanists use library. In *Inrex: report of a planning conference on information transfer experiments*, Sept. 3, 1965. Cambridge, Mass.: M.I.T. Press, 1965, p. 219.

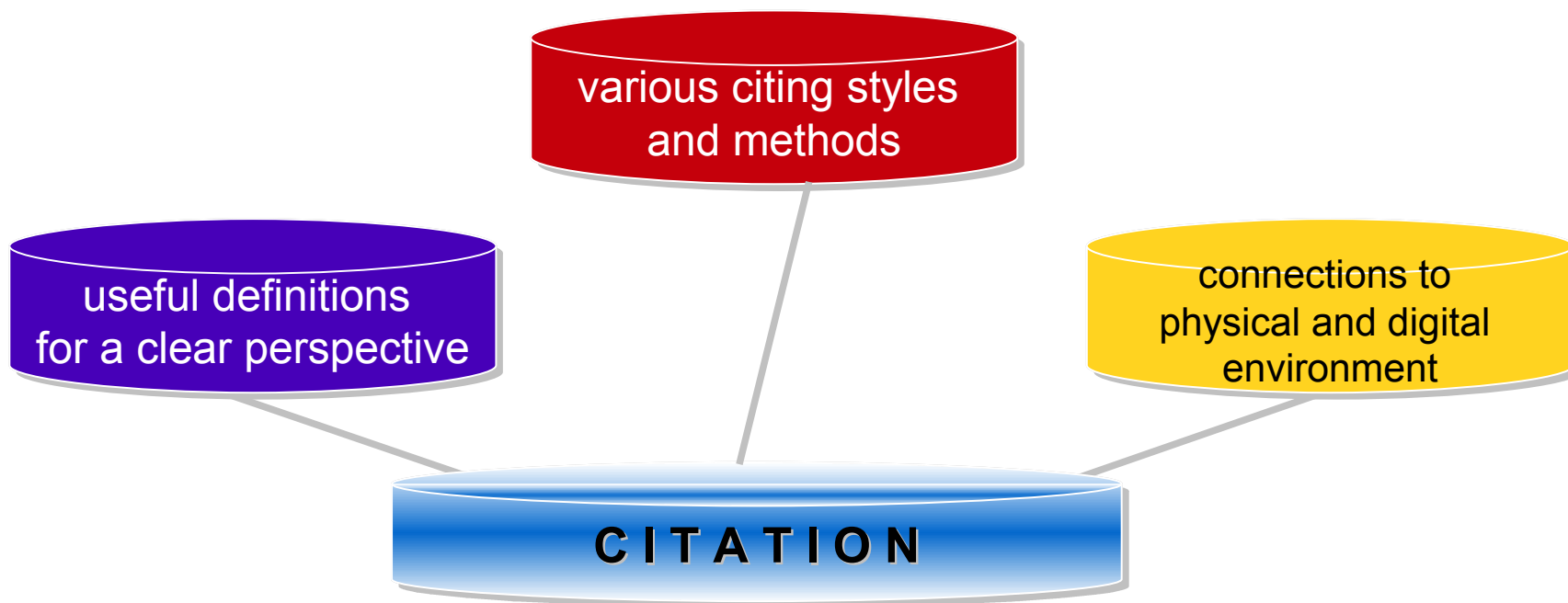
.....
CRANE, D. 1972. *Invisible colleges*. Chicago: Univ. Of Chicago Press, 1972.

.....
STIEG, MF. 1981. The information needs of historians. *College and Research Libraries*, Nov. 1981, vol. 42, no. 6, p. 549-560.

SR ISO 690:1996(RO): Documentare – Referințe bibliografice, conținut, formă și structură



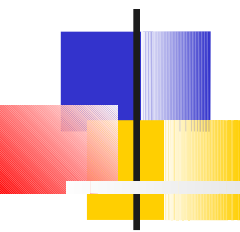
6. CONCLUSIONS





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- Anglia Ruskin University Library. Guide to the Harvard Style of Referencing. Available at: <http://libweb.anglia.ac.uk/referencing/harvard.htm>
- ASRO [Asociația de Standardizare din România]. SR ISO 690-2:1997(RO): Informare și documentare – Referințe bibliografice, documente electronice complete sau părți componente. București: ASRO, 1997.
- B. Davis Schwartz Memorial Library of the C.W. Post Campus. Library Workshop Manual: Section 4. Available at: <http://www2.liu.edu/cwis/cwp/library/workbook/evaluate.htm#citing>
- Bedford St. Martin's. Research and documentation online. Available at: <http://bcs.bedfordstmartins.com/resdoc5e/>
- Bibliotecnica. La Biblioteca digital de la UPC. Cite bibliographic reference in print and in oral presentations. Available at: http://bibliotecnica.upc.es/fullsacces/fulls/Serie5_6_Angles.pdf
- Citation. Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. Available at: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Citation#Citation_systems
- Institutul Român de Standardizare. SR ISO 690:1996(RO): Documentare – Referințe bibliografice, conținut, formă și structură. București: IRS, 1996.
- Institutul Român de Standardizare. STAS 6443-1988: Prezentarea articolelor din publicațiile periodice științifice și tehnice și din alte publicații seriale similare. București: IRS, 1988.
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- SIMIONESCU, Dan. Curs de teorie a bibliografiei. București: Academia „Ștefan Gheorghiu”, 1976.
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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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